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WEDNESDAY,  
MAY 8, 1957

# THE JERUSALEM POST

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## MARGINAL COLUMN

FOR all the uneasiness that the Soviet Union is deliberately sustaining in Western Europe by rapid repetition of vivid and lurid descriptions of what would happen in the event of nuclear warfare, the feeling of immediate crisis that mounted in the wake of the Hungarian revolt and the East-West conflict seems to have diminished. Italy can now afford the luxury of a local political crisis, and the French Radical Party's coming to power the week-end, which came close to breaking up M. Mollet's record post-war coalition, was completely dominated by the Algerian question.

IN Rome, the resignation of Mr. Antonio Segni's Government on Monday, though it came suddenly, was not unexpected. The leader of the Social Democrats, Mr. Giuseppe Saragat, reversed his position the previous day when he recommended his party's withdrawal from the coalition. But it was a measure which he has been contemplating with varying degrees of enthusiasm ever since last year's 20th Congress of the Soviet Communist Party. Not that Mr. Saragat has come to love the Communists any more after Mr. Khrushchev's denunciation of Stalin, but that Mr. Pietro Nenni began to love them less, which prompted him to question the desirability of the "unity of action" alliance between his left-wing Socialists and the Italian Communist Party. Once it was decided that identification with the Communists was no longer his party line, Mr. Nenni made a number of public overtures to the Social Democrats for a return to Socialist unity, always pointing out that a major barrier to a fusion of the two wings was the Saragat faction's participation in the Cabinet with the Christian Democrats.

MR. Saragat's major stated reason for declining against continued participation in the Government was the ineffectiveness of the coalition in carrying out reforms, largely co-operation with the Government by small groups for their own ends. He admitted, however, that withdrawal from the Government would help a merger with the Nenni Socialists. It now seems reasonably certain that the merger is to be consummated as the next step, but it is to be preceded by Mr. Saragat's acceptance of the idea was, in fact, due to disappointment with the present coalition or was influenced by Mr. Nenni's willingness to put forward brighter prospects than had hitherto been visible.

UNTIL very recently, while the Social Democrats never flatly rejected the idea of a merger, Mr. Saragat maintained that his party was sufficiently strong alone to influence the course of the Government. He also held that withdrawal from the coalition might be interpreted as a concession to the pro-Communists in the Nenni party, which has by no means completely renounced casual co-operation with the Communist Party on clear issues. But the door to a merger was never slammed, encouraging the belief that the Saragat group was holding out for better terms.

IT is unlikely that the Social Democrats would have decided to give up their Cabinet seats unless they had received satisfactory assurances from the Nenni group that the two factions would combine to lend weight to the opposition. One such assurance would have been that Mr. Pietro Nenni intends to widen the gap between his followers and the Communists, if not effect a clean split. If this is the case, Italian Socialism may be on the road to a lengthy evolutionary process which will not be without its trials, the immediate result of which could be further cleavages in the Nenni wing, but which in the end could create a more energetic and purposeful Italian Socialist movement.

Jerusalem, May 8.

## Radical Change Planned In Russian Industry

### Poland Studying Emigration

NEW YORK, Tuesday (INA). — The Polish authorities have opened an investigation of the Passport Office of the Ministry of Interior. Coupled with the publication of an article on anti-Semitism in "Trybuna Ludu," the action has aroused fears among Polish Jews planning to leave for Israel that the Government's liberal emigration policy might be drastically modified. "The New York Times," reported today from Warsaw.

The Polish paper said that Jews who felt stronger links to Israel than to Poland "have the right to emigrate." It conceded that anti-Semitism has continued to increase despite the party campaign to halt discrimination against minorities, particularly Jews. The Director of the Passport Office has been dismissed, and a commission has been established under Mr. Roman Zambrowski, the only Jewish member of the Politburo, and Mr. Jerzy Albrecht, Secretary of the Central Committee, to investigate the work of the office, according to the "N.Y. Times."

Party leaders were reportedly upset that no effort has been made to persuade the many thousands who left the country that they should stay. Prominent educators, highly skilled technicians and professional men had been lost to Poland in the exodus to Israel, it was stated.

So far as can be observed, fears of a drastic modification of the emigration policy have no foundation at this time. The monthly rate of emigration from the previous high figure of 3,500 a month, has slipped back to 2,500 but is holding steady.

Actually, emigration policy was modified slightly a few months ago, the report said. Until then even high-ranking party members were being permitted to leave for Israel. It is more difficult for them to get passports now, especially if they are in the army or formerly served in the secret police.

There has been no relaxation in the regulations preventing Jews who come from the Soviet Union from going to Israel after only a brief stay in Warsaw.

"Trybuna Ludu" was quoted as saying that Jews had been dismissed from jobs "because of anti-Semitic considerations." Other incidents included "shocking instances of pressuring Jews to leave their homes, attacking Jews on the streets, bullying Jewish children in schools." Other minorities also felt hostility, but the Polish paper's article made it clear that the main effect is being felt by Jews.

### s.s. Herzl Leaves U.K. for Haifa

BY MALKA RABINOWITZ, Jerusalem Post Correspondent  
LONDON, Tuesday. — The s.s. Theodor Herzl, latest and finest addition to Israel's merchant fleet, sailed from the West India Docks this evening on her 10-day maiden voyage to Haifa.

Israel's latest luxury liner would spend three days of pre-sailing functions with a luncheon given by Captain Eilzer Acel for 250 persons, the guests of honour being the Lord Mayor of London, Sir Cullum Welch, and the President of the Board of Trade, Sir David Eccles.

The latter told the ship-board luncheon that "our wish is to see Anglo-Israel trade grow through the years." He said he realized how much Israel needed sterling and expressed a desire to help. Regarding credit, he said that "we are thinking about that."

Before the luncheon, Chief Rabbi Israel Brodie and the Haham, Dr. S. Gaon dedicated the ship's synagogue.

The Sheham spokesman

### Khrushchev Attack On Bureaucracy

MOSCOW, Tuesday (Reuters). — The Soviet Communist Party Secretary, Mr. Nikita Khrushchev, today proposed the early abolition of more than 25 ministries in Moscow as part of a national plan to revolutionize production and management.

He said 92 national economic councils which would assume the major function of planning and coordinating Soviet output should be established. These councils would assume many of the functions of the disbanded ministries.

The ministries concerned represent over one-third of all Soviet industrial administration centres in Moscow. Mr. Khrushchev said the abolition of ministries must be accomplished this month and June.

He proposed the retention of only eight of more than 30 Soviet ministries concerned with industrial production and the processing of raw materials.

He said bureaucracy lost thousands of millions of rubles a year. The number of administrators and bureaucrats in the Soviet Union totalled 850,000 and cost the country 10,000 million rubles annually. There were too many Russians supervising other Russians at work, he declared.

The plan has to be approved by the 1,347 deputies of the Supreme Soviet before its implementation begins.

The economic councils which are to be set up under the Khrushchev proposal will each control an industrial complex.

During the First World War he rose to the rank of Major and was awarded the Distinguished Conduct Medal.

Although he visited Israel for the first time in 1954, "The Baron's" son was for many years President of the Jewish Agency, which his father had founded, and took a keen interest in land redemption and settlement in this country.

For some years he demonstrated a keen interest in the Hebrew University and also supported archaeological explorations in Israel.

FOREIGN EXPATS IN MOSCOW describe the plan as the biggest economic shake-up since the death of Lenin in 1924. Directly or indirectly, it will affect 300,000 state enterprises and construction sites and 40 million workers before winter. The next 15 years it will involve movements of millions of persons from European Russia into the Siberian waste land.

ITALIAN CRISIS SEEN LONG-TERM

ROME, Tuesday (UP). — President Giovanni Gronchi began the search for a new Italian Premier today. Last night's resignation of Premier Antonio Segni precipitated a crisis which political observers believed would take weeks to resolve.

U.S. Frowns on Easing Of China Embargo

WASHINGTON, Tuesday (Reuters). — The U.S. has informed Britain that her proposals for a relaxation of the China trade embargo have gone too far, authoritative sources said today.

In notes sent recently to Britain, Japan and other major trading nations, the U.S. expressed its agreement to a softening of the China embargo but has declined to meet Britain's case that the controls should be reduced to the level of the less strict embargo against the Soviet Union.

U.S. Urges Control Of Arms Deals

LONDON, Tuesday (UP). — The U.S. today proposed international import-export controls on world arms shipments in any "first step" disarmament agreement between East and West.

The American Delegate, to the U.N. Disarmament Subcommittee, Mr. Harold Stassen, also suggested registration of all major troop movements across international boundaries.

Dog With Five Hearts

CHICAGO, Tuesday (Reuters). — Two American doctors have described how they succeeded in producing a dog with five hearts — four of them transplanted from other animals.

Dr. Salem Sayegh and Dr. Oscar Creech of the Tulane University School of Medicine said the dog with five hearts had been grafted on his neck — one on either side, — and two more on the groin area above each of the dog's hind legs. The hearts beat and pumped blood in unison with the dog's own heart some of them for as long as 10 days, the doctors told the annual meeting of the American Association for Thoracic Surgery in Chicago yesterday.

Dr. Sayegh said the experiments were aimed at determining factors preventing successful heart transplantation in humans.

### Dulles Said Accepting French View on Suez

PARIS, Tuesday (Reuters). — A Foreign Ministry spokesman said today that American Secretary of State Dulles agreed with the French view that the Suez situation is unsatisfactory and that the Canal should be an international waterway.

The spokesman was commenting on yesterday's meeting between Mr. Dulles and Premier Guy Mollet. The spokesman said Mr. Dulles insisted that, falling better terms, other means of transporting oil must be envisaged.

### Will By-Pass Suez, U.K. Minister Says

LONDON, Tuesday (UP). — Transport Minister Harold Watkinson warned last night that the maritime nations will gradually by-pass the Suez Canal with super-tankers and new pipelines to keep themselves independent from Egyptian terms.

Speaking at the dinner of the Traders' Road Transport Association, Mr. Watkinson said maritime nations will "increasingly adopt the Egyptian Suez Canal Authority's attitude of a customer who needs to have his practical requirements met if he is to do business."

He said the British Government is determined to play its full part in this great task and "thus make our economy steadily more independent of the Canal." "In the meantime," he added, "we shall judge our attitude to its use entirely on the balance of advantage to our trade and commerce."

FOUR SOVIET EXPERTS ARRIVE IN PERSIA

TEHRAN, Tuesday (UP). — A four-man Soviet team of experts arrived from Moscow yesterday to assist the Government in constructing dams on the Aras and Atrak rivers, in north Persia. This is the first time that Soviet experts have visited Persia.

A Persian mission flew to Moscow yesterday to sign the Persian-Soviet frontier security agreement. The mission is headed by Gen. Amanollah Jahanbani.

### Hussein Hailed 'World Saviour'

By ZEEV LAQUEUR, Jerusalem Post Correspondent  
LONDON, Tuesday. — Middle Eastern news in the past few days passed from the front pages of the Western press to editorials and political reportage in inside pages.

King Hussein's action is enthusiastically welcomed in most papers, including serious ones such as the "Manchester Guardian," hailing the "brave young man and skilful strategist."

Mr. Woodrow Wyatt, interviewing the Jordan King over B.B.C. television, last night stated that "the world, using terminology otherwise applied only to Davy Crockett and Marshal Eap — the American character who pursued Witches and the world, using terminology otherwise applied only to Davy Crockett and Marshal Eap — is now enjoying T.V. popularity."

Some other observers take a less sanguine view. They said that while Hussein solved the immediate problem he aggravated the permanent crisis.

Aid for Refugees

Meanwhile, the refugee situation is deteriorating. The U.N. High Commissioner for Refugees, Mr. E. A. Tamm, notified New York and London that money to feed and employ refugees will be spent in four weeks. Immediate new grants are being requested from the U.N. Disarmament Subcommittee, Mr. Harold Stassen, also suggested registration of all major troop movements across international boundaries.

Labour Party spokesmen in Parliament yesterday during questioning in the House of Commons, greeted the news of the "El Jihadi" with a "Why should we wish him good fortune — has he been such a good friend of ours?" Mr. Aneurin Bevan added that best wishes were sent to a "monarch who only recently stated over the radio that at an early opportunity Jordan hoped to make war on Israel."

Foreign Under-Secretary Harvey replied, "Hussein had to contend with extreme difficulties and has done it with commendable courage."

ATA WORKERS DECIDE FOR STRIKE

HAIFA, Tuesday. — The workers of the Kurdash-Ata textile mills today endorsed a decision to call for a strike at tomorrow's meeting between their staff committee and the Hifadut Executive.

At meetings held in the two plants, committee members informed the workers that their demands for higher wages and old age pensions had been rejected by the Ata management.

## Hammarskjöld Coming to Start New Peace-Making Endeavour

### Cabinet Studies Ike Doctrine

Jerusalem Post Reporter  
The Cabinet met in special session yesterday to discuss the Eisenhower Doctrine. Despite the fact that a morning and afternoon session were needed for the discussions, which lasted five hours, they were not concluded and another meeting is expected to be held today.

The Abud Ha'avoda Executive decided in Tel Aviv last night to instruct their representatives in the Cabinet to oppose any joint declaration on the Richards mission because it feels the mission was aimed at increasing Arab power which might ultimately be directed against Israel. The Political Committee of the party meets today.

The Political Committee of Mapam will also meet today. It is believed it will adopt a similar stand. Political observers did not expect that the issue would result in a Government crisis, as in all controversy matters within the Coalition the dilemma is over finding a formula whereby the greatest agreement can be found.

It is not considered likely that either Mapam or Abud Ha'avoda will quit the Government.

Mapam has two Ministers in the Government. One of them are abroad. Whether they will come home for the vote, or prefer to remain away while the issue is being settled at Cabinet level, could not be clarified last night. One report stated that the Prime Minister had asked the Minister of Health, Barak, and Minister of Development, Ben-Zur, to return.

Ambassador James Richards is due to report today to President Eisenhower on his Middle East tour, but it is clear he will not have a definite answer from Israel in time. He is due to report to Congress tomorrow.

The Knesset Foreign Affairs and Security Committee will meet on Thursday at 11 a.m. to discuss the report of the Minister of Development, Ben-Zur, and Minister of Health, Barak, participating.

The Cabinet communiqué stated: "An extraordinary session yesterday the Cabinet heard a report on last week's talks between members of the Government and President Eisenhower's special envoy to the Middle East Mr. James Richards. The Cabinet also discussed problems of housing immigrants."

More Communists Seized in Jordan

The Jordan authorities in the past 24 hours continued arrests, mainly of Communists, and the closing of newspapers and clubs throughout the country, according to Arab reports.

Government sources said police had seized more Communists in Jericho and had sealed the premises of a youth club in the Old City of Jerusalem and a sports club in Hebron because members had been active politically.

The news editor and English announcer of Ramallah, Mr. Mohamed Yaseer, was arrested yesterday. He was a Communist member of El Birah Municipal Council, Ahmed Mahreuf, and the chief accountant of the Finance Ministry in Jericho.

A large number of teachers and inspectors of both Government and UNRWA schools were arrested for belonging to "illegal parties."

Security measures have been intensified in order to prevent Communists and "other trouble-makers" from escaping to the Lebanon. "El Jihadi," the Old City daily, quoted a Government spokesman as confirming the reception of the first instalment of the Saudi Arabian share of financial aid.

The sum given was £2.5m. half of the Saudi Arabian share of £5m. Both Egypt and Syria had promised to pay the remaining £7.5m. but to date have not come through with their instalments.

Kol Yisrael, quoting Radio Beirut, said last night that the Syrian and Egyptian governments are about to discuss cancellation of their financial undertakings towards Jordan.

"El Jihadi" also reported the arrest of a number of senior Arab Legion officers in order "to protect them from possible acts of vengeance by their men after it became known they had been involved in an anti-royalist plot."

### THE ISRAEL ORIENTAL SOCIETY

at the Hebrew University of Jerusalem and THE BNAI BRITH FOUNDATION, JERUSALEM

The fifth annual lecture sponsored by the Taraknath Das Foundation for Israel-Indian cooperation will be delivered by

Professor L. A. Mayer on IMPRESSIONS OF INDIA — LAND, ART AND UNIVERSITIES

at Hill House, 4 Rehov Balfour, Jerusalem, tomorrow (May 9), at 8.30 p.m.

Before the lecture Mr. S. Moneta will speak on Taraknath Das.

### May Visit Cairo First

Jerusalem Post Diplomatic Correspondent  
The U.N. Secretary-General will visit Israel either at the end of this week or sometime next week, depending on whether he flies straight here or goes to Cairo first. The decision is entirely up to him. He is now in Geneva and will complete his business there today.

During the past week there have been two exchanges of letters between the Prime Minister and Mr. Hammarskjöld. Mr. Ben-Gurion informed the Secretary-General that he would be welcome in Israel whenever he decides to come.

While no specific agenda has been set for the discussions, the topics that may be brought up were mentioned in the letters. It is understood that there has been no disagreement as to their inclusion, although questions have been raised on the priority of the issues.

It is probable that the Secretary-General will attempt another step towards the pacification of the area. As he used the cease-fire agreement as an instrument for his peace efforts following the Sinai campaign, it can be expected that he will repeat the technique and try to advance from the current comparative absence of violent hostility to a more permanent arrangement.

Mr. Hammarskjöld spoke recently of transforming Article I of the Armistice Agreement into some form of non-aggression understanding. Israel has on a number of occasions offered Egypt a non-aggression pact.

Article I sets out four main principles: 1) neither side shall use force to settle the "Palestine question"; 2) neither side shall be threatened by the use of force, nor shall such force be planned or undertaken; 3) each Party is guaranteed the right to security and freedom from fear of attack; and 4) the armistice is a step towards the restoration of peace.

Israel has maintained that Egypt's nine-year state of belligerency, including its boycott and maritime blockades, has been in violation of this Article.

The main problem as Israel sees it in her relationship with Egypt is the state of belligerency which the latter maintains. Until this state is ended, there can be no peace in the area.

It is not expected that Mr. Hammarskjöld will initiate discussions on problems of lesser importance, but will confine himself to the broader aspects of the Israel-Egyptian problem.

3 HUNGARIAN REBELS GET DEATH SENTENCE  
VIENNA, Tuesday (Reuters). — Budapest Radio reported that three members of a counter-revolutionary gang known as "The Dead Hunters" were sentenced to death today at a secret trial.

Arrested in the Cairo "Al-Akhar" what he calls a top secret Golda Meir circular to Zionist agents throughout the world, forbidding later use of the Hebrew language in front of those not understanding it in order not to arouse suspicion. The circular, dated in the memo in "Tel Jewish youth that all their past sins will be forgiven if they come now to Israel."

Also, the Syrian Ba'ath Party has demanded liberties inside Egypt, but Nasser has refused these demands including one for the establishment of an Egyptian branch of the party. Ba'ath has countered by publishing a manifesto in which it is stated that the "struggle for liberation is to continue, with Nasser if possible, without him if necessary."

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**Social & Personal**

The President and Mrs. Ben-Zvi entertained to lunch at the Dan Hotel in Tel Aviv on Monday.

The President yesterday received the outgoing Commander of the Jerusalem area, Aluf-Mishne Haim Herzog, together with his replacement, Aluf-Mishne M. Peled.

Rabbi and Mrs. Philip Bernstein of Rochester, N.Y., visited Hadasah health centres at Katsam and Kiryat Haim and the construction in progress at the site of the new Hadasah-Hebrew University Medical Centre at Ein Karem.

The delegation of Israel Bond Drive leaders, who are at present touring the country, visited the Hebrew University yesterday and were received by the Vice-President, Professor M. Einar.

Professor Isidor Gordon, of the University of Chicago, has been appointed Visiting Professor of Forensic Medicine at the Hebrew University-Hadasah Medical School.

The Magdalen Local Council and the Faculty of Agriculture of the Hebrew University announce the award of an annual prize of IL200 in memory of the late Pinhas Shamir, a settler of Magdala. The prize was established by Dr. Esther Rosenbloom, of Los Angeles, a daughter of the late Mr. Shamir, and is to be awarded for a research work by an outstanding pupil of the Faculty of Agriculture.

Dr. Joseph Leron, Chairman of the Museum's Society of Friends and Member of the Board of Trustees, will open a Retrospective Exhibition of sculptures by Jacob Loutchansky, on the occasion of his 80th birthday at the Museum, National Museum, on Saturday, May 11, at 11 a.m.

Mr. Dore Schary, the Motion Picture producer, will lecture on "Films and Public Opinion" at 9 p.m. tomorrow, Thursday, in the San Martin Clubhouse, Weizmann Institute of Science, Rehovot, under the auspices of the Chaim Weizmann, Mr. Meyer W. Weizmann will be in the chair. All interested are invited.

Mrs. N. Deloukas, UNESCO Library Scientist, will speak on "Good Reading and Bad Book Habits" at the meeting of the Jerusalem Rotary Club at the Y.M.C.A. at 1.15 today.

Miss Daphne Rabinowitz will speak on her experiences at the "New York Herald Tribune Forum 1957" at a Haifa Rotary Club Luncheon at 1.15 p.m. today.

Young WIZO held an Independence Day ball on Sunday night at the Dan Hotel under the patronage of World WIZO President, Mrs. Rebecca Sieff.

**BIRTH** — to Naomi (nee Harris) and Peter Rosenblatt, at New Haven (Conn.) on May 4, 1957, a daughter — Theresa.

**New School Open At Afridar**

ASHKELON, Tuesday. — The "Afridar" neighbourhood celebrated Independence Day with the opening of the new school building at Afridar. The new school building, although only four grades can move in now, said Mayor G. Tager, He indicated that the new school building is an early completion of the school. For the time being the other classes are housed in converted housing units.

Mr. G. Tager, Mayor of the town was increasing its population through new immigration by ten to twelve thousand souls, a rise of more than fifty per cent.

One of these immigrants, 10-year-old Zaiman Morgenstern, plays simultaneously on the accordion and an unusual instrument, a miniature Wurlitzer organ. The young prodigy performed remarkable musical feats in handling both his bulky instruments at the same time. His parents had left their country for Belgium shortly before the Sinai campaign, but the boy insisted that they continue their journey to Israel. After the Sinai campaign he contacted the town mayor and managed to obtain permission to perform for the troops in the desert. He is now a regular performer at military camps. His father is struggling to make ends meet by the sale of artificial flowers. Zaiman's earnings maintain the family.

**High School Boys Sent for Trial**

The seven secondary school pupils charged with perpetrating 80 robberies and house-breaking have been sent for trial in the District Court by Magistrate Mrs. M. Shamir. The preliminary examination, which took place on Sunday, lasted half-an-hour and was held in camera. The pupils appeared without their parents. It is expected that the District Court hearings will be held in open court.

**Euratom Looks to Atomic Power**

THE HAGUE, Tuesday (Reuter). — Prospects for atomic power in Western Europe are surveyed in a report presented today to the six nations of "Euratom." It estimates that the six should aim at producing 15m. kilowatts from atomic sources in the next 10 years.

On November 18 last, West Germany, France, Italy, Belgium, the Netherlands and Luxembourg instructed the "three wise men" to report on the amount of atomic energy which can be produced in the near future in the six countries and the means to be employed for this purpose.

In their report, the committee — Louis Armand, Frans Eyzel and Francesco Giordano — stress the need for speedy action to keep ahead of the atomic age, saying "a critical moment has been reached, atomic power techniques are coming of age. Nuclear power will come into the commercial stage."

**Stoppage Calamitous**

The report says the six countries already import nearly a quarter of their energy supplies, mostly from the Middle East. "Without nuclear power, the situation would be catastrophic."

**Italian Leader Calls For Peace Talks**

By MAURICE CARR, Jerusalem Post Correspondent. PARIS, Tuesday. — Mr. Enrico Moro, much-respected Italian Vice-President of the Italian Senate and former Minister in the Gasperi and other governments, has issued a call for an early Israel-Arab round table peace conference. "In the form of a statement for publication handed in Rome to Jacob Madaia, who is touring Western Europe on a special mission as a member of the central committee of Mapai in Israel — is worded as follows: "After generations of martyrdom and Jewish people created the State of Israel by fruiting the desert and by conquest. The people of Israel are a courageous but not a bellicose people. "I support the building of the State of Israel because it is a positive moral factor and I hope for peaceful settlement of the conflicts in the Middle East. "I endorse the view that it is necessary to preserve the sovereignty and the territorial integrity of all states in the Middle East, and to ensure the freedom of navigation of the Suez Canal and the Tiran Straits for all nations including Israel, while recognizing Egyptian sovereignty over the Suez Canal. "In order to find a solution to the Arab-Israeli conflict it is desirable to hold a round table conference between Israel and Arab representatives with the object of achieving a peaceful settlement by negotiation of all outstanding questions. The sooner negotiations begin, the better for all peoples of the region. I hope Israel will succeed in preserving her independence and will not become an element exploited by one bloc against the other, or against peoples of the regions themselves. The people of Israel have my best wishes and I look forward to the development of friendly ties between Italy and the State of Israel."

A NEW youth hostel accommodating 50 visitors, was opened by the Israel Youth Hostels Association at Poriya, near Lake Tiberias, this morning, bringing to 12 the number of youth hostels in Israel.

The suspect, an elderly man, was arrested after a five-year-old girl complained that he assaulted her when she came to the store to buy sweets.

The police are also investigating other similar charges. Sergeant Y. Alhanan told the court in requesting the suspect's detention. (Times)

**Grocer Suspected Of Indecent Act**

A Jerusalem grocer, suspected of committing an indecent act on several children sent to buy in his store, was ordered detained for a week yesterday by Magistrate M. Haimovich.

The suspect, an elderly man, was arrested after a five-year-old girl complained that he assaulted her when she came to the store to buy sweets.

**ON THE AIR**

**FIRST PROGRAMME** 12.30, 12.45, 12.55, 1.00, 1.10, 1.20, 1.30, 1.40, 1.50, 2.00, 2.10, 2.20, 2.30, 2.40, 2.50, 3.00, 3.10, 3.20, 3.30, 3.40, 3.50, 4.00, 4.10, 4.20, 4.30, 4.40, 4.50, 5.00, 5.10, 5.20, 5.30, 5.40, 5.50, 6.00, 6.10, 6.20, 6.30, 6.40, 6.50, 7.00, 7.10, 7.20, 7.30, 7.40, 7.50, 8.00, 8.10, 8.20, 8.30, 8.40, 8.50, 9.00, 9.10, 9.20, 9.30, 9.40, 9.50, 10.00, 10.10, 10.20, 10.30, 10.40, 10.50, 11.00, 11.10, 11.20, 11.30, 11.40, 11.50, 12.00, 12.10, 12.20, 12.30, 12.40, 12.50, 1.00, 1.10, 1.20, 1.30, 1.40, 1.50, 2.00, 2.10, 2.20, 2.30, 2.40, 2.50, 3.00, 3.10, 3.20, 3.30, 3.40, 3.50, 4.00, 4.10, 4.20, 4.30, 4.40, 4.50, 5.00, 5.10, 5.20, 5.30, 5.40, 5.50, 6.00, 6.10, 6.20, 6.30, 6.40, 6.50, 7.00, 7.10, 7.20, 7.30, 7.40, 7.50, 8.00, 8.10, 8.20, 8.30, 8.40, 8.50, 9.00, 9.10, 9.20, 9.30, 9.40, 9.50, 10.00, 10.10, 10.20, 10.30, 10.40, 10.50, 11.00, 11.10, 11.20, 11.30, 11.40, 11.50, 12.00, 12.10, 12.20, 12.30, 12.40, 12.50, 1.00, 1.10, 1.20, 1.30, 1.40, 1.50, 2.00, 2.10, 2.20, 2.30, 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10.40, 10.50, 11.00, 11.10, 11.20, 11.30, 11.40, 11.50, 12.00, 12.10, 12.20, 12.30, 12.40, 12.50, 1.00, 1.10, 1.20, 1.30, 1.40, 1.50, 2.00, 2.10, 2.20, 2.30, 2.40, 2.50, 3.00, 3.10, 3.20, 3.30, 3.40, 3.50, 4.00, 4.10, 4.20, 4.30, 4.40, 4.50, 5.00, 5.10, 5.20, 5.30, 5.40, 5.50, 6.00, 6.10, 6.20, 6.30, 6.40, 6.50, 7.00, 7.10, 7.20, 7.30, 7.40, 7.50, 8.00, 8.10, 8.20, 8.30, 8.40, 8.50, 9.00, 9.10, 9.20, 9.30, 9.40, 9.50, 10.00, 10.10, 10.20, 10.30, 10.40, 10.50, 11.00, 11.10, 11.20, 11.30, 11.40, 11.50, 12.00, 12.10, 12.20, 12.30, 12.40, 12.50, 1.00, 1.10, 1.20, 1.30, 1.40, 1.50, 2.00, 2.10, 2.20, 2.30, 2.40, 2.50, 3.00, 3.10, 3.20, 3.30, 3.40, 3.50, 4.00, 4.10, 4.20, 4.30, 4.40, 4.50, 5.00, 5.10, 5.20, 5.30, 5.40, 5.50, 6.00, 6.10, 6.20, 6.30, 6.40, 6.50, 7.00, 7.10, 7.20, 7.30, 7.40, 7.50, 8.00, 8.10, 8.20, 8.30, 8.40, 8.50, 9.00, 9.10, 9.20, 9.30, 9.40, 9.50, 10.00, 10.10, 10.20, 10.30, 10.40, 10.50, 11.00, 11.10, 11.20, 11.30, 11.40, 11.50, 12.00, 12.10, 12.20, 12.30, 12.40, 12.50, 1.00, 1.10, 1.20, 1.30, 1.40, 1.50, 2.00, 2.10, 2.20, 2.30, 2.40, 2.50, 3.00, 3.10, 3.20, 3.30, 3.40, 3.50, 4.00, 4.10, 4.20, 4.30, 4.40, 4.50, 5.00, 5.10, 5.20, 5.30, 5.40, 5.50, 6.00, 6.10, 6.20, 6.30, 6.40, 6.50, 7.00, 7.10, 7.20, 7.30, 7.40, 7.50, 8.00, 8.10, 8.20, 8.30, 8.40, 8.50, 9.00, 9.10, 9.20, 9.30, 9.40, 9.50, 10.00, 10.10, 10.20, 10.30, 10.40, 10.50, 11.00, 11.10, 11.20, 11.30, 11.40, 11.50, 12.00, 12.10, 12.20, 12.30, 12.40, 12.50, 1.00, 1.10, 1.20, 1.30, 1.40, 1.50, 2.00, 2.10, 2.20, 2.30, 2.40, 2.50, 3.00, 3.10, 3.20, 3.30, 3.40, 3.50, 4.00, 4.10, 4.20, 4.30, 4.40, 4.50, 5.00, 5.10, 5.20, 5.30, 5.40, 5.50, 6.00, 6.10, 6.20, 6.30, 6.40, 6.50, 7.00, 7.10, 7.20, 7.30, 7.40, 7.50, 8.00, 8.10, 8.20, 8.30, 8.40, 8.50, 9.00, 9.10, 9.20, 9.30, 9.40, 9.50, 10.00, 10.10, 10.20, 10.30, 10.40, 10.50, 11.00, 11.10, 11.20, 11.30, 11.40, 11.50, 12.00, 12.10, 12.20, 12.30, 12.40, 12.50, 1.00, 1.10, 1.20, 1.30, 1.40, 1.50, 2.00, 2.10, 2.20, 2.30, 2.40, 2.50, 3.00, 3.10, 3.20, 3.30, 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11.30, 11.40, 11.50, 12.00, 12.10, 12.20, 12.30, 12.40, 12.50, 1.00, 1.10, 1.20, 1.30, 1.40, 1.50, 2.00, 2.10, 2.20, 2.30, 2.40, 2.50, 3.00, 3.10, 3.20, 3.30, 3.40, 3.50, 4.00, 4.10, 4.20, 4.30, 4.40, 4.50, 5.00, 5.10, 5.20, 5.30, 5.40, 5.50, 6.00, 6.10, 6.20, 6.30, 6.40, 6.50, 7.00, 7.10, 7.20, 7.30, 7.40, 7.50, 8.00, 8.10, 8.20, 8.30, 8.40, 8.50, 9.00, 9.10, 9.20, 9.30, 9.40, 9.50, 10.00, 10.10, 10.20, 10.30, 10.40, 10.50, 11.00, 11.10, 11.20, 11.30, 11.40, 11.50, 12.00, 12.10, 12.20, 12.



## Today's Postbag

### The Weather

Forecast: Cloudy with occasional rain.

	A	B	C	D
Jerusalem	56	58	52	54
Tiberias	40	42	38	40
Haifa Port	52	54	48	50
Nazareth	50	52	46	48
Tel Aviv	58	60	54	56
Tel Aviv Port	56	58	52	54
Lydda Airport	54	56	50	52
Jerusalem	52	54	48	50
Beersheba	50	52	46	48
Eilat	41	43	37	39

\*A) Humidity at 8 p.m. B) Minimum temp. C) Maximum temp. yesterday. D) Maximum temp. expected today.

## ARRIVALS

Messias Hettie Druse, Miss Lebraut, Rebecca Freger, Janice Somper, A. Sievers, Miss Bella Cohen and Miss Celia Royston, all of London; Messias Ashraf Hebron and Choukat Hedvat, both of Tiberias; Mrs. Beruchelle of Constantinople and Mrs. Leah Israel of Amsterdam, to attend a Seminar for Religious Women Workers arranged by the Jewish Agency Department for Torah Education and Culture in the Diaspora.

Mr. Raymond Fugate, chief pilot of the American Agair Cotton Spraying Company, to instruct Maron Company air crew in spraying operations here.

Prof. I. Dostrovsky, of the Weizmann Institute, and family, from a year's research in the U.S.

## DEPARTURES

Mr. Shlomo Eisenberg, Secretary-General of the Jewish Agency and member of the Zim Board of Directors, to Hamburg to participate in the launching of the s.s. Jerusalem.

Mr. Y. Kozlov, the Oil Commissioner, for Europe.

Dr. P. Sniderman, Chairman of the South African Ashkelon Council, with Mrs. Sniderman, for home, after a fortnight's visit (by S.A.S.).

Dr. E. Shinnar, head of Israel Mission in the West German Federal Republic, for Dusseldorf after holding a series of talks with the various Ministers on the Reparations agreement (by S.A.S.).

**OIL DRILLING** gas detectors made in Israel are being used by the Pan-Israel and Israel-Mediterranean oil companies in their prospecting abroad, according to Mr. B. Heath, President of both firms. They were designed by the companies' geologist, Mr. Harris.

**Benno & Ora Perlman** (nee Ginsburg-Gun) and their parents are happy to announce the birth of their  
**Son and Grandson, Eitan-Doron**  
Sydney - Australia, April 1957.

I thank my friends for their expressions of sympathy following the recent tragic death of my wife

**Sargh**  
Isaac Itkin

**JOSEPH SWERY and Children**  
wish to express their gratitude to the  
**EL AL MANAGEMENT and STAFF**  
who sympathized with their bereavement.

With deep sorrow we announce the untimely death of our beloved niece  
**Flossie Khaliffa**  
in London, on April 30, 1957.

**Sasson Ravia and family**

I wish to express my heartfelt sympathy and sincere condolences to the family of the late

**Captain Hans Rosenthal**  
and to his colleagues in the Haifa Port.

**Aaron Rosenfeld**

We wish to express our heartfelt sympathy and sincere condolences to the family of the late

**Captain Hans Rosenthal**  
and to his colleagues in the Haifa Port.

**Adriatica S.P.A.N.**

**To the Rosenthal Family**  
sincerest condolences on the passing away of

**Captain Hans Rosenthal**

Captains & Chief Engineers  
Secretariat of the  
Seamen's Union.

## No Jews in Egypt By September

The entire Egyptian Jewish community will have been evacuated from Egypt and settled in Israel and other countries by September, Mr. Zalman Shragai, head of the Jewish Agency Immigration Department, told the press yesterday in Jerusalem.

Of the nearly 40,000 Jews in Egypt at the time of the Sinai campaign, some 15,000 have already immigrated to Israel, and another 12,000 are expected by Rosh Hashana, he declared.

The stories circulated by the Egyptian Government that Jewish property had been returned to its rightful owners are misleading propaganda, Mr. Shragai said. In the few cases where nominal ownership had been restored, the Government maintains actual control.

He went on to announce that, after a number of complaints had been received by the Agency that they had been refused, extra precautions against theft have been taken at the customs depots and bonded warehouses where immigrants' goods are stored upon arrival. Mr. Shragai said that many of things stolen had been taken before the immigrants arrived in Israel, but insofar as the thefts occurred here, every effort would be made to prevent them.

In answer to a question, Mr. Shragai said that there had been some 800 non-Jews, partners to mixed marriages, among recent arrivals from Europe.

(Itim)

## F.A.O. and Agriculture Ministry Parley Today

**LYDDA AIRPORT, Tuesday.** — A special week-long conference on natural grazing and sheep-farming for the Mediterranean countries, organized by the Food and Agriculture Organization together with the Ministry of Agriculture, opened tonight at the Z.O.A. House in Tel Aviv.

Three members of the French delegation arrived by Air France today, while the British delegation, Mr. M. Davis and Mr. M. Imhoff of the Z.O.A. House in Tel Aviv, arrived by the Ministry of Agriculture.

**THE FRENCH** football team "Toulous" which was to have arrived here on May 20, will arrive 10 days later, due to their participation in the finals for the National League Championship of France.

**Benno & Ora Perlman** (nee Ginsburg-Gun) and their parents are happy to announce the birth of their  
**Son and Grandson, Eitan-Doron**  
Sydney - Australia, April 1957.

I thank my friends for their expressions of sympathy following the recent tragic death of my wife

**Sargh**  
Isaac Itkin

**JOSEPH SWERY and Children**  
wish to express their gratitude to the  
**EL AL MANAGEMENT and STAFF**  
who sympathized with their bereavement.

With deep sorrow we announce the untimely death of our beloved niece  
**Flossie Khaliffa**  
in London, on April 30, 1957.

**Sasson Ravia and family**

I wish to express my heartfelt sympathy and sincere condolences to the family of the late

**Captain Hans Rosenthal**  
and to his colleagues in the Haifa Port.

**Aaron Rosenfeld**

We wish to express our heartfelt sympathy and sincere condolences to the family of the late

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**Adriatica S.P.A.N.**

**To the Rosenthal Family**  
sincerest condolences on the passing away of

**Captain Hans Rosenthal**

Captains & Chief Engineers  
Secretariat of the  
Seamen's Union.

## Foreign Currency Budget May Reach \$525m. for 57/58

**By DAN BAVLY, Jerusalem Post Reporter**  
The Foreign Currency Budget for 1957/58 amounting to approximately \$525m. was presented by the Finance Ministry to the Ministerial Economic Committee on Sunday. It was learned yesterday from Ministry sources.

## April Exports Show Increase

**Jerusalem Post Reporter**

The upward trend shown by exports this year continued through April, with figures for the month rising by 2m. over last year to \$14.2m., the Ministry of Commerce spokesman announced in Jerusalem yesterday.

Total exports in the first four months reached \$67.2m., an increase of \$12m. over the same period last year. Agricultural exports, the bulk of which was citrus, were the main item in the increase. They reached \$42.1m., a rise of \$7m. over the first four of 1956. Industrial exports reached \$15.1m. compared to \$11.8m. and the export of diamonds accounted for \$10.7m. compared to \$8.2m.

Outstanding rises in exports in April included \$184,000 worth of cement compared to \$150,000, a rise in sales to East Africa and Asia through Eilat. The sale of stamps abroad accounted for approximately \$100,000 and is fast becoming an important foreign currency earner.

(Itim)

## Immigrants Come With 61 Cows

**HAIFA, Tuesday.** — Seven immigrants from Poland, all of them farmers, arrived in the s.s. Cupido this morning, bringing their own livestock, 61 pedigree cows. This is believed to be the first time that immigrants arrived with their own livestock.

The newcomers were sent to Kfar Kish, near Afula, while the cows were taken to quarantine.

The newcomers boarded the ship with their cows in Trieste. Their families had preceded them and had already been settled in Kfar Kish by the Jewish Agency. More Jewish farmers from the same area are expected shortly, also with their livestock.

However, it still remains to be seen whether the cows, used to a colder climate, will stand up to the Israeli summer temperatures.

Another 150 newcomers, including two from China and several from South America and Holland, arrived in the s.s. Filippo Grimaldi. They are sent to development areas. Tomorrow over 1,000 newcomers are due in the s.s. Jerusalem and 21 from Turkey in the s.s. Marmara.

## Polish Newcomer Commits Suicide

A new immigrant from Poland who dropped dead in a Jerusalem cafe last week was declared a suicide yesterday by police. It is believed that he took his life when the Ministry of Health refused him a licence to practise dentistry.

Edmund Fuchs, 39, of Tel Aviv, who had been sitting in the Nava Cafe in Rehov Jaffa last Tuesday. An examination of the contents of his stomach showed that he had ingested a considerable quantity of poison. A farewell letter to his wife was found in his pocket.

Fuchs and his wife came to this country three months ago from Poland, where he had been practising as a dentist. He was qualified only as a dental technician. Aware that a number of technicians had received licences to practise as dentists, he applied to the Ministry of Health for a permit.

On the day of his death, he visited the Head Office of the Ministry in Jerusalem to get the final word on his application. The Ministry again turned him down without any promise of future placement.

According to the police, Fuchs then took his life as a fit of despair. (Itim)

Our deepest sympathy to the bereaved family on the passing away of

**Captain Pilot Hans Rosenthal**

**Barnett Bros. & Borchard Ltd.**

We deeply regret the untimely death of  
**Captain H. Rosenthal**  
and present our heartfelt condolences to Mrs. Rosenthal and her family.

**Bernard Hirschovich**  
Israel Scandinavian Maritime Agency Ltd.

On the untimely passing away of

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we wish to express our deepest sympathy and condolences to the bereaved family.

**Palestine Ship Repair Co. Ltd.**  
Haifa

## Zahal Tops French Army V 49:46

**Jerusalem Post Reporter**

**RAMAT GAN, Tuesday.** — The Israeli Defence Forces basketball team today beat the French Army selected by 49:46. The half-time score was 23:22.

Although certain changes in the figures may still be expected, the Foreign Currency Division is understood to be convinced that the foreign currency revenue this year will be more than 10 per cent higher than last year's estimates which reached \$480m.

The main items of increased expenditure will include larger purchases of building materials for housing and absorbing the new immigrants and the payments of short term debts created last summer in preparation for the Sinai Campaign. Another larger item will include the expansion of the merchant marine.

Reductions in expenditure will be effected by the Ministry in a number of areas. They will also include less purchase of grain seeds because of the excellent harvest this spring after the satisfactory distribution of rainfall.

No important change in the import of food or raw materials is expected, and these will not rise at the same pace as that of the growth of the population or in comparison with previous years.

The Ministry is understood to calculate the following increases in the sources of revenue of foreign currency: from exports, including invisible exports, a rise of \$30m. to reach \$200m. From the Development Loan a total \$60m. instead of last year's estimated \$45m. with a parallel increase in revenues from the United Jewish Appeal.

An increase of one third in revenue from personal remittances, which should amount to a total of \$35m. This, however, would only materialize if further relaxations in the use of the money by the recipients and the exchange rate are made.

It is still unclear when and if the projected \$75m. loan from the American Import Export Bank will be effected. Even if a delegation of the Bank arrives in Israel this summer, and the loan is later approved, the Ministry does not believe it will be able to utilize more than \$15-20m. this year.

A certain reduction in the revenue from the agricultural products and food surplus is expected this year, and the lower pace of German Reparations imports is also predicted. Ministerial sources said that the Foreign Currency Budget does not have to be approved by the Knesset, as it does not require the passage of new laws.

The Ministry's Economic Committee usually confirms it after several sittings, and it is also studied by the Knesset Finance Committee.

It is presented generally after the beginning of the fiscal year, as the M.E.C. does not find time for it earlier, nor can the Foreign Currency Division make the complete estimates in time. As the Government's financial control over the foreign currency revenue, and the expenditure of the national budget, the Foreign Ministry is expected to a certain extent an appendix to the budget.

## Milk Price Down By 15 Pruta

In an effort to prevent a further rise of the cost of living index, the price of pasteurized milk was yesterday reduced by 15 pruta per bottle. It was learned from the Ministry of Commerce and Industry sources.

The price will now be 165 pruta in Tel Aviv and in the Coastal Plain and 175 pruta per bottle in Jerusalem and the South. It is believed that further subsidies to reduce prices of vegetables will be expected shortly.

The O-1 rose by 11 points in the first three months of this year to a total of 361 points. It is believed that owing to Passover a further increase of two points can be expected.

## RABBI A.A. FALK SYDNEY, Tuesday (INA).

Rabbi A.A. Falk died last night at the age of 68. He was chaplain to the 38th Royal Fusiliers and the first Jewish battalion. He went overseas and served in the Middle East in World War I.

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## French Goodwill Senators Here

**LYDDA AIRPORT, Tuesday.**

A mission of "goodwill and study" of five members of the French Senate's Foreign Affairs Committee, arrived here today by S.A.S. from Istanbul for a five-day visit.

Leading the delegation is the vice-chairman of the Upper House Committee, M. Robert Brizard. The other Senators are Messrs. L. Hamon, G. Chassette, N. M. Blum, and Mme. Jacqueline Thome-Palmer. Together with them is the secretary of the mission, M. M. Cottet. An additional member of the delegation is to arrive later on today.

The group will tour the country and study its problems. Their first visit on their arrival today was to the Weizmann Institute where they paid their respects at the grave of Dr. Weizmann. Later they were entertained to lunch by Mr. M. Weizmann.

At the airport, the Deputy Knesset Speaker, Mr. H. Ariav, M.K. Mr. M. Argov, Chairman of the Knesset's Foreign Affairs and Security Committee, the Clerk of the Knesset, Mr. M. Rostk, Mr. E. Najar, Director of the Foreign Ministry's Western European Division, and Mr. Raymond Vissavona of the French Embassy.

## U.S. Senator Visits Eilat

**Jerusalem Post Staff**

**TEL AVIV, Tuesday.** — Senator Hubert Humphrey (Democrat Minnesota) today flew to Eilat, toured the district and the Timna copper mines. He landed with Mr. H. Nasser, chairman of the Local Council, and heard explanations of the development projects in the area from local engineers.

In the party were also Mr. W. Carmel, Mr. Michael Comay, Israel Ambassador to Canada, and representatives of the Foreign Ministry and Jewish Agency.

"I have seen a living demonstration of progress and economic growth," said Senator Humphrey on leaving Eilat. "I hope to come again soon."

The U.S. Ambassador, Mr. Edward B. Lawson, was expected to arrive at a private reception for Senator Humphrey. Senator Humphrey will visit Nahal Oz and Jerusalem tomorrow. He is scheduled to continue his tour of the country and to dine with Foreign Minister Meir.

## Tamir Charges Sahar Lied

**Jerusalem Post Reporter**

**TEL AVIV, Tuesday.** — A sharp attack on the testimony of Mr. Y. Sahar, Inspector-General of the Israel Police, was made today by Mr. Shmuel Tamir in the Shura libel trial. He is defending four of four signatures on a Shura Hamdard-vim booklet, who are being sued for IL25,000 damages by Mr. Amos Ben-Gurion, Police Deputy Inspector-General. Presiding Judge Zeltner ordered that the summing up must be completed by Sunday.

Mr. Sahar had "invented a string of lies," with almost every one of his answers contradicting another, with the aim of shielding his Deputy, Mr. Amos Ben-Gurion, Mr. Tamir declared. He had claimed immunity for the IRSO police files. "He lied," he said, "and he lied to the Plaintiff, Mr. Sahar had seen fit to disclose secret police papers. At another point, the incriminating evidence of the original increased invoices of the German suppliers had vanished from the files."

The Inspector-General had stated that the names of Dresdner and Braun, two of the four partners in the IRSO transaction, had appeared in the IRSO files, but claimed he did not know whether Yarkoni's name was mentioned. If he knew that the former two were mentioned, then he must have known also that Yarkoni figured in the case, Mr. Tamir claimed.

His statements that he did not know that Yarkoni had been to Germany and that he had helped to negotiate the purchases there, or that Yarkoni ever had been involved in any other investigation, were also "proven lies," Mr. Sahar's statements to the press before the trial were put at variance with his own testimony in court.

Mr. Tamir endeavored to ridicule Mr. Sahar's assertion that he had not discussed the IRSO transaction with Mr. Amos Ben-Gurion. He said that the latter had said "Shahar (Yarkoni) was 'all right.'" This was simply

## Man Dies, Five Hurt During March

**TEL AVIV, Tuesday.** — Moshe Amma, 62, of Jaffa, collapsed near Rehov Geula during yesterday's Independence Day parade and died shortly after being taken to the Municipal Hospital. Five young men who were severely injured in falls from roofs and trees during the Army march are all also undergoing medical treatment.

Until early this morning, 15 cars and five motorcycles were reported to have been stolen over the holiday. (Itim)

## A Demonstration of "Agricola" Electroductors

will take place during the Agricultural Show in Mikveh Israel on Thursday and Friday, May 9 and 10, 1957.

All interested are cordially invited.

Sole Agents in Israel:

**NISSAN PREMIER LTD.**

1 Rehov Hashahar, Tel Aviv, Tel. 6634.

## Curfew Orders Probed In Kafr Kasim Questioning

**By MACABEE KASSIN, Jerusalem Post Reporter**

The phrase "May Allah have mercy on their souls" was used by Rav-Seren Shmuel Malinki at his 1.15 p.m. officers' meeting and Orders' Group, on October 29. This was stated yesterday by Assistant Superintendent of Police Arve Alexandroni, to the Military Tribunal trying Malinki, and 10 others, for killing 47 Kafr Kasim villagers on October 29.

Last month in court, Shmuel Malinki, who was quoted as saying, only after Malinki's 1.15 officers' group.

Mr. Alexandroni, who was Malinki's deputy, was questioned at length by Mr. Aaser Levitsky, counsel for Malinki.

Mr. Levitsky: It was clear that the curfew was imposed on the 29th of October in Kafr Kasim?

Q — Yes, I said so then, and I repeat it now.

Q — Mr. Levitsky: In your testimony to the interrogating officer immediately after the tragedy you said that Malinki's orders were to shoot only those deliberately breaking the curfew, not those returning unaware of the curfew. Was that so?

Q — Yes, I said so then, and I repeat it now.

Q — Mr. Levitsky: In your testimony to the interrogating officer immediately after the tragedy you said that Malinki had tried to influence you.

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## The President Hotel JERUSALEM

is pleased to welcome the Philadelphia Israel Bond Delegation

**El Al Britannias Ready September**

**TEL AVIV, Tuesday.** — El Al will have no flying or operational difficulties with the British Britannia turbo-prop aircraft, Dr. Archibald E. Russell, Technical Director and chief aircraft engineer of the Bristol Company, told the press today.

Dr. Russell is the guest of El Al on a four day visit, and today outlined technical aspects of the Britannia planes.

The national airline will have its three Britannias in commercial operation in September, Mr. E. Ben Arzi, General Director of El Al, said. The planes will be delivered in July but Mr. Ben Arzi expected "snags" before the airliners are put into service.

Dr. Russell said one or two upsets, including tropical storms that affected the engines last summer, have set back production of the plane. However, the Britannia would be able to compete against the jet carriers on economic grounds. Nearly 80 Britannias have been ordered from the Bristol Company by various airlines. Dr. Russell said. The company was also producing defence missiles, he said.

Dr. Russell, on his first visit to this country, expressed the deep impression in his mind of the country and the people, which showed Israel as a "vibrant nation."

## Dodge Climbs Up Dan Hotel Steps

**TEL AVIV, Tuesday.** — Passers-by stopped short in Rehov Hayarkon



